

Contents

1 The Weber Problem	1
<i>Zvi Drezner, Kathrin Klamroth, Anita Schöbel, George O. Wesolowsky</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 History and Literature Review	3
1.3 Solution Procedures	6
1.4 Properties of the Weber Problem	11
1.5 Other Distance Measures	13
1.6 Multiple Facilities	16
1.7 Restricted Weber Problems	18
1.8 Line Location and Dimensional Facilities	20
1.9 Extensions	23
1.10 Epilogue	24
References	24
2 Continuous Covering Location Problems	37
<i>Frank Plastria</i>	
2.1 Introduction	37
2.2 Full covering	45
2.3 Maximal covering	56
2.4 Empty covering	60
2.5 Minimal covering	63
2.6 Push-pull covering models	64
2.7 Positioning models	65
2.8 Multiple facility covering location models	65
2.9 Extensive facility covering location models	69
References	72
3 Discrete Network Location Models	83
<i>John Current, Mark Daskin, David Schilling</i>	
3.1 Introduction	83
3.2 Basic Facility Location Models	84
3.3 Location-Routing Models	97
3.4 Facility Location-Network Design Models	98
3.5 Multiobjective Models	98
3.6 Dynamic Location Models	100
3.7 Stochastic Location Models	100
3.8 Solution Approaches for Location Models	103
3.9 Conclusions	109
References	110

4 Location Problems in the Public Sector	121
<i>Vladimir Marianov, Daniel Serra</i>	
4.1 Introduction	121
4.2 Covering Models in the Public Sector	122
4.3 p -Median Models in Public Facility Location	134
4.4 Conclusions	144
References	145
5 Consumers in Competitive Location Models	153
<i>Tammy Drezner, H. A. Eiselt</i>	
5.1 Introduction	153
5.2 Incorporating Facilities Features	157
5.3 The Lack of Rationality	162
5.4 More Complex Customer Behavior	166
5.5 Conclusions	171
References	171
6 An Efficient Genetic Algorithm for the p-Median Problem	181
<i>Burçin Bozkaya, Jianjun Zhang, Erhan Erkut</i>	
6.1 Introduction	181
6.2 The p -median problem	182
6.3 Genetic Algorithms	184
6.4 Review of the Relevant Literature	186
6.5 The Proposed Genetic Algorithm	188
6.6 Computational Study	194
6.7 Conclusions	205
References	205
7 Demand Point Aggregation for Location Models	209
<i>Richard L. Francis, Timothy J. Lowe, Arie Tamir</i>	
7.1 Introduction	209
7.2 The Aggregation Problem	210
7.3 Aggregation Error	212
7.4 Guidelines for Aggregation	216
7.5 An Aggregation Algorithm	217
7.6 Computational Experience	221
7.7 Error Bound Generalizations	224
7.8 Summary	231
References	232
8 Location Software and Interface with GIS and Supply Chain Management	235
<i>Thorsten Bender, Holger Hennes, Jörg Kalcsics, M. Teresa Melo, Stefan Nickel</i>	
8.1 Introduction	235
8.2 LOLA– Library of Location Algorithms	237

8.3	LoLA goes GIS	251
8.4	Supply Chain Management	257
8.5	Outlook	273
	References	274
9	Telecommunication and Location	277
	<i>Eric Gourdin, Martine Labbé, Hande Yaman</i>	
9.1	Introduction	277
9.2	Uncapacitated Models	280
9.3	Capacitated Concentrator Location Problem	290
9.4	Capacitated Models	301
9.5	Dynamic Models	303
	References	304
10	Reserve Design and Facility Siting	309
	<i>Charles Re Velle, Justin C. Williams</i>	
10.1	Introduction	309
10.2	Set Covering Problems	310
10.3	Maximal Covering Problems	313
10.4	Redundant/Backup Coverage Problems	315
10.5	Chance Constrained Covering Models	318
10.6	Expected Covering Models	325
10.7	Conclusion	328
	References	328
11	Facility Location Problems with Stochastic Demands and Congestion	331
	<i>Oded Berman, Dmitry Krass</i>	
11.1	Introduction	331
11.2	Coverage Problems with Stochastic Demand and Congestion	341
11.3	Problems with Median-Type Objective: The Stochastic Queue Model	358
11.4	Conclusions and Open Problems	370
	References	371
12	Hub Location Problems	375
	<i>James F. Campbell, Andreas T. Ernst, Mohan Krishnamoorthy</i>	
12.1	Introduction	375
12.2	Background	376
12.3	Recent Trends	383
12.4	Models and Taxonomy	385
12.5	Applications	390
12.6	Solving Hub Location Problems	395
12.7	Conclusions	402
	References	403

13 Location and Robotics	411
<i>Oliver Karch, Hartmut Noltemeier, Thomas Wahl</i>	
13.1 Introduction	411
13.2 Related Problems	412
13.3 A Short Overview of the Localization Problem	412
13.4 Solving the Geometric Problem	415
13.5 A Sharper Bound for $ \mathcal{EC} $	419
13.6 Problems in Realistic Scenarios	424
13.7 Adaptation to Practice	426
13.8 Suitable Distances for $d(\mathcal{S}, V^*)$ and $D(V_1^*, V_2^*)$	428
13.9 Our Implementation ROLOPRO	434
13.10 Experimental Tests	437
13.11 Possible Enhancements to the Algorithms	438
References	438
14 The Quadratic Assignment Problem	443
<i>Franz Rendl</i>	
14.1 Introductory Example	443
14.2 Equivalent formulations of QAP	444
14.3 Applications	446
14.4 Computational Complexity of QAP	447
14.5 Relaxations of QAP	447
14.6 Heuristics	457
14.7 Computational Experience	458
14.8 Bibliographical Notes	459
References	459